

# PHILOSOPHY

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Not all courses are offered every semester. Refer to the schedule of courses for each term's specific offerings.

More Info (<https://one.ufl.edu/soc/>)

*Unless otherwise indicated in the course description, all courses at the University of Florida are taught in English, with the exception of specific foreign language courses.*

## Department Information

The Department of Philosophy addresses foundation questions. These are questions the answers to which inform our basic understanding of one or another domain of inquiry, or some fundamental aspect of the world or ourselves or our relation to the world.

**Website** (<http://phil.ufl.edu/>)

### CONTACT

Email ([dept@phil.ufl.edu](mailto:dept@phil.ufl.edu)) | 352.392.2084 (tel) | 352.392.5577 (fax)

P.O. Box 118545

330 GRIFFIN-FLOYD HALL

GAINESVILLE FL 32611-8545

Map (<http://campusmap.ufl.edu/#/index/0010>)

### Curriculum

- Combination Degrees
- Philosophy
- Philosophy Minor

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## Courses

### HPS 3003 Perspectives on Science and Mathematics 3 Credits

**Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Explores the different ways that scientists and mathematicians since the 17th century have explained the workings of the natural world.

**Prerequisite:** UFTeach Step 1.

### IDS 1114 Ethics and the Public Sphere 3 Credits

**Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Examination of the ways in which ethical concerns are aired and debated in the public sphere, including civic institutions, media organizations, and the market. Questions explored may touch on such topics as honesty in media, humility in the face of disagreement, and the pursuit of justice in a contentious society.

**Prerequisite:** Restricted to undergraduate degree-seeking students.

**Attributes:** Quest 1, Satisfies 2000 Words of Writing Requirement

### PHH 3100 Ancient Greek Philosophy 3 Credits

**Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Sustained study of Plato and Aristotle with some consideration of pre-Socratic antecedents and Hellenistic successors. (WR)

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).

### PHH 3111 Ancient Ethical and Political Thought 3 Credits

**Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Examines ancient Greek and Roman political theories and their ethical foundations.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).

### PHH 3200 Medieval Philosophy 3 Credits

**Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Surveys medieval philosophy. Philosophers to be read may include Augustine, Boethius, Anselm, Maimonides, Aquinas, Duns Scotus and Ockham.

Topics include the nature of God, universals, individuation and future contingents.

**Prerequisite:** one course in philosophy.

**PHH 3400 Modern Philosophy 3 Credits**

**Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Surveys the work of major philosophers of the 17th and 18th centuries, from Descartes to Kant, in the primary texts.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).

**PHH 3610 Happiness and Well-Being 3 Credits**

**Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Examines major philosophical theories of human happiness and well-being from both historical and contemporary perspectives. Topics may include self-interest, pleasure, subjective vs. objective conceptions of happiness, autonomy and the relation between morality and happiness.

**Prerequisite:** sophomore or higher standing or PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or philosophy major or minor or instructor permission.

**PHH 4141 Seminar in Ancient Philosophy 3 Credits**

**Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Variable topic seminar focusing on a particular topic, period or school in the philosophy of Greco-Roman antiquity.

**Prerequisite:** a 3000-level philosophy course or department permission.

**PHH 4420 Seminar in Modern Philosophy 3 Credits**

**Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Variable topic seminar focusing on a period, school or topic in 17th or 18th century philosophy.

**Prerequisite:** a 3000-level philosophy course or department permission.

**PHH 4644 Continental Philosophy 3 Credits**

**Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Studies selected works by 19th and 20th century continental philosophers, with emphasis determined by the instructor. Selections may include such thinkers as Hegel, Nietzsche, Heidegger, and Foucault.

**Prerequisite:** a 3000-level course with the prefix PHI, PHH, PHM, or PHP.

**PHH 4911 Undergraduate Research in History of Philosophy 0-3 Credits**

**Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Provides firsthand, supervised research. Projects may involve inquiry, design, investigation, scholarship, discovery, or application.

**PHH 4930 Seminar in a Major Philosopher 3 Credits**

**Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Variable topic seminar on the work of a major historical or contemporary philosopher such as Plato, Aristotle, Aquinas, Descartes, Hobbes, Leibniz, Spinoza, Berkeley, Hume, Rousseau, Kant, Hegel, Mill, Marx, Nietzsche, Husserl, Heidegger, Russell, Moore, Sartre, Wittgenstein and Quine.

**Prerequisite:** a 3000-level philosophy course or department permission.

**PHI 1001 Conflict of Ideas 3 Credits**

**Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Examination of conflict in the realm of ideas, including both factors (psychological, social, logical) that make conflicts difficult and methods that may help us engage in them in a principled and effective way. Readings are drawn from multiple disciplines, which may include philosophy, history, linguistics, sociology, and cognitive science.

**Prerequisite:** Restricted to undergraduate degree-seeking students.

**Attributes:** Quest 1, Satisfies 2000 Words of Writing Requirement

**PHI 1322 The Idea of Happiness 3 Credits**

**Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Examination of the concept of happiness as explored in philosophy, literature, art, and other products of human culture. Readings drawn from both historical and contemporary sources are used both to articulate theories of happiness and to help students think about what kinds of lives they want to live.

**Prerequisite:** Restricted to undergraduate degree-seeking students.

**Attributes:** Quest 1, Satisfies 2000 Words of Writing Requirement

**PHI 1643 Cultural Animals 3 Credits**

**Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Examination of the ways in which humans are products of both culture and nature, focusing on our moral and political practices. Topics may cover the evolutionary underpinnings (both biological and cultural) of our moral practices and political convictions as well as our treatment of and relationships with nonhuman animals. Incorporates literary and other works from the Western canon.

**Prerequisite:** Restricted to undergraduate degree-seeking students.

**Attributes:** Quest 1, General Education - Humanities, Satisfies 2000 Words of Writing Requirement

**PHI 1680 AI, Philosophy & Society 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

In the past few years, the capabilities of AI-based systems have grown explosively due to the development of a new technology, large language models. These systems, known informally as “chatbots,” are trained on a significant portion of the text and images that humanity has collectively produced over centuries. As a result, they have developed the ability to perform tasks that we normally associate with human-level intelligence, such as writing essays, writing computer programs, and passing graduate-level exams. In this course, we will explore the philosophical and social implications of this powerful new technology. This course will engage with research from several academic disciplines, including computer science, psychology, philosophy, and economics, as well as the Western canon.

**Attributes:** Quest 1, Artificial Intelligence, General Education - Humanities**PHI 2010 Introduction to Philosophy 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

In this course, students will be introduced to the nature of philosophy, philosophical thinking, and major intellectual movements in the history of philosophy, including topics from the western philosophical tradition, and various problems in philosophy. Students will strengthen their intellectual skills, become more effective learners, and develop broad foundational knowledge.

**Attributes:** General Education - Humanities, Satisfies 6000 Words of Writing Requirement**PHI 2100 Logic 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

A survey at an elementary level of a variety of different methods of formal and informal analysis of the logical structure of propositions and arguments. Possible topics include syllogistic logic, propositional logic, quantification logic, inductive logic, informal fallacies and probability.

**Attributes:** Artificial Intelligence, General Education - Mathematics**PHI 2630 Contemporary Moral Issues 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

An introduction to moral philosophy as applied to contemporary issues. Assigned readings include foundational texts in ethics and morality by philosophers such as J.S. Mill, Kant, Hobbes, and Aristotle. This course includes selections from the Western canon.

**Attributes:** General Education - Humanities, Satisfies 6000 Words of Writing Requirement**PHI 2631 Ethics and Innovation 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Grounding in ethical theory and moral reasoning with a focus on changes at both organizational and societal levels, including, for instance, technological innovations, new business practices, and legal changes. Examines the rights and responsibilities of those making such changes as well as the conditions that facilitate responsible decision making.

**Attributes:** Artificial Intelligence, General Education - Humanities, Satisfies 4000 Words of Writing Requirement**PHI 3114 Reasoning 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Practical methods for understanding reasoned argumentation; instruction in the use of diagrammatic techniques to develop both interpretations and criticisms of philosophical arguments as well as in the application of these techniques in the writing of critical essays on a range of philosophical topics.

**Prerequisite:** sophomore or higher standing or (PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 with a minimum grade of C) or (philosophy major or philosophy minor) or instructor permission.**PHI 3130 Symbolic Logic 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Systematic study of forms of deduction. Techniques and topics include truth-functional analysis and quantification.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).**PHI 3300 Theory of Knowledge 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Studies the central topics and concepts of the theory of knowledge, including the analysis of the concepts of knowledge, truth, justification and related concepts, the nature of empirical knowledge, the problem of skepticism, the nature of a priori knowledge, and the structure of the justification of our beliefs.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).**PHI 3400 Philosophy of Natural Science 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Studies central contemporary issues in the philosophy of natural science: the nature of laws, the logic of discovery and the relationships between different sciences. The sciences used for illustration vary with the instructor.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).

**PHI 3420 Philosophy of the Social Sciences 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Studies the possibility of social laws, the nature of social explanation and rationality, and the role of value judgments in social-scientific research.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).**PHI 3459 Medicine and Philosophy 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Examines areas in which medicine and philosophy overlap, including philosophy of science as applied to medical research, ethical theories as applied to medical cases, and moral reflection on the institution of medicine. Provides information about contemporary medical practice and research as well as tools for their critical assessment.

**Prerequisite:** sophomore or higher standing or PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or philosophy major or minor or instructor permission.**PHI 3500 Metaphysics 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Studies the problems of first philosophy: the concepts of existence, essence, object, property, and event; universals and particulars; the nature of change, possibility, causation, space, and time. Discusses traditional philosophical issues such as free will, the mind/body problem, personal identity, and the existence of abstract entities (e.g., numbers), as well as views of realism, idealism, materialism, and relativism.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).**PHI 3501 Free Will 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Sustained examination of key questions about free will. What exactly does it take for an action to be performed freely? Do scientific results threaten free will? What case can be made for the existence of free will? What are the consequences if free will does not exist?

**Prerequisite:** sophomore or higher standing or PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or philosophy major or minor or instructor permission.**PHI 3551 Thought Experiments 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Much philosophical work depends on thought experiments in which we evaluate merely hypothetical situations; examine several such experiments to gain insight about their general character and proper use. Cases may include Descartes' "evil genius," Searle's "Chinese Room" example, and Gettier's examples of true, justified belief without knowledge.

**Prerequisite:** sophomore or higher standing or PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or philosophy major or minor or instructor permission.**PHI 3553 The Self, Reason and Ethics 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Examines rationality, morality, and personhood. What does it mean to be the same person over time? How is personal identity related to the rationality of self-interest or the rationality of morality? Topics may include the nature of reasons, self-undermining theories, reductionism about people, population ethics, and more.

**Prerequisite:** sophomore or higher standing or PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or philosophy major or minor or instructor permission.**PHI 3633 Bioethics 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

The ethical issues that arise in medicine and biotechnology.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).**PHI 3650 Moral Philosophy 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Analysis and criticism of various normative ethical theories such as egoism, utilitarianism, Kantianism, deontology, and virtue ethics.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).**PHI 3681 Ethics, Data, and Technology 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Addresses ethical issues related to data science, algorithmic decision-making, and artificial intelligence. Pairs theoretical discussions of ethics, economics, and policy-making with concrete issues in emerging technologies.

**Prerequisite:** Sophomore standing or higher or (PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630, with a minimum grade of C) or (philosophy major or minor) or data science major.**Attributes:** Artificial Intelligence**PHI 3693 Ethics of Communication 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Examines ethical issues in communication between individuals and in the media. Topics include truth-telling, misrepresentation, privacy, and fairness.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).**Attributes:** Artificial Intelligence

**PHI 3695 Philosophy and Death 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

A philosophical investigation of the nature and significance of death. Focuses on critical assessment of arguments regarding such topics as the definition of death, whether death is bad for the deceased, whether immortality is desirable or even conceivable, and the ethics of ending and starting lives.

**Prerequisite:** sophomore or higher standing or PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or philosophy major or minor or instructor permission.

**PHI 3700 Philosophy of Religion 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Studies problems in philosophical theology, including the nature of God, arguments for God's existence, the problem of evil, and the relation between faith and reason, from both historical and contemporary perspectives.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).

**Attributes:** Satisfies 6000 Words of Writing Requirement

**PHI 3930 Special Topics 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Check the department office for a course description for the offered term.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) (C) or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).

**PHI 4220 Philosophy of Language 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Variable topics study the major topics and concepts of the philosophy of language, including truth and meaning, speech act theory, reference and descriptions, names and demonstratives, propositional attitudes and indirect discourse, the nature of language and metaphor.

**Prerequisite:** a 3000-level philosophy course or department permission.

**PHI 4320 Philosophy of Mind 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Studies the central problems of the philosophy of mind, including the mind-body problem, the nature of mental states, intentionality and representation, and sensation and consciousness.

**Prerequisite:** a 3000-level philosophy course or department permission.

**PHI 4542 Philosophy of Space and Time 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Studies the nature of space and time: the concepts of substantival space and time (or space-time), relational space and time (or space-time), dynamical space-time, conventional space-time metrics, causal reduction of time, time's arrow, dimensionality of space (or space-time). The approach, historical or issue-oriented, and the required amount of knowledge of physics varies with the instructor.

**Prerequisite:** a 3000-level philosophy course or department permission.

**PHI 4662 Ethical Theory 1 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Advanced topics in moral theory, including cognitivism, obligations and permissions, moral reasons and moral epistemology.

**Prerequisite:** a 3000-level philosophy course or department permission.

**PHI 4905 Individual Work 1-3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Registration requires advance application to the undergraduate coordinator.

**Prerequisite:** upper-division students with 12 credits of philosophy and department permission.

**PHI 4911 Undergraduate Research in Philosophy 0-3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Provides firsthand, supervised research. Projects may involve inquiry, design, investigation, scholarship, discovery, or application.

**PHI 4912 Honors Project 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Open to qualified philosophy majors upon application to the undergraduate coordinator.

**PHI 4930 Special Topics 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Refer to the department website for a course description for the offered term.

**Prerequisite:** a 3000-level philosophy course or department permission.

**PHI 4956 Overseas Studies 1-15 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Provides a mechanism by which coursework taken as part of an approved study abroad program can be recorded on the UF transcript and counted toward graduation.

**Prerequisite:** undergraduate advisor permission.

**PHM 2204 Social Issues and Political Thought 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Introduces the classic works in the fundamental issues of political philosophy. Topics include comparative systems, authority and freedom.

**PHM 3032 Ethics and Ecology 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Normative study of the relationships between human beings and the environment, with special emphasis on land and resources.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).**PHM 3123 Feminist Philosophy 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Analyzes theoretical and practical issues in feminism such as radical, liberal, and socialist perspectives, gender roles and equal opportunity.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).**PHM 3127 Race and Philosophy 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Examines the concept of race and how it has been used, both theoretically and practically, looking at both historical and contemporary works. Topics may include the definition of "race", the political use and abuse of the term, and its role in one's sense of identity.

**PHM 3202 Political Philosophy 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Studies philosophical problems of political freedom, justice, obligation, and coercion.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).**Attributes:** Satisfies 6000 Words of Writing Requirement**PHM 3400 Introduction to Philosophy of Law 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Introduces philosophical issues in legal thought and practice; for pre-law majors and serves as an introduction to PHM 4440; also introduces the types of philosophical issues that the major schools of legal thought have attempted to resolve.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).**PHM 3600 Philosophy of Education 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Examines questions about the nature, value, and proper role of education, with special attention to schooling in wealthy modern democracies. Topics may include the purposes of education, the value of having an education, educational authority, the distribution of educational opportunity, and the special role of higher education.

**Prerequisite:** sophomore or higher standing or PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or philosophy major or minor.**PHP 3786 Existentialism 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Examines the existentialist movement in philosophy through readings from such figures as Kierkegaard, Nietzsche and Sartre.

**Prerequisite:** (Philosophy major) OR (Philosophy minor) OR ((PHI 2010 or PHI 2100 or PHI 2630 or PHM 2204 or PHI 1001 or PHI 1322 or PHI 1643 or IDS 1114) with a minimum grade of C or (Critical Tracking semester 3 or greater).**PHP 4784 Analytic Philosophy 3 Credits****Grading Scheme:** Letter Grade

Studies the major philosophers, themes and developments of the analytic tradition, from Frege, Russell, Moore and Wittgenstein to Quine, Austin and contemporary figures.

**Prerequisite:** a 3000-level philosophy course or department permission.